

## INDEX

[The following abbreviations refer to sections of the *Journal*: *BN*, Book Note; *BR*, Book Review; *CP*, Contemporary Practice of the US Relating to International Law; *Ed*, Editorial Comment; *JD*, Judicial Decisions; *LA*, Leading Article; *NC*, Notes and Comments; *OD*, Official Documents. Other abbreviations include: *GA* res., United Nations General Assembly resolution; *GATT*, General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; *ICAO*, International Civil Aviation Organization; *ICJ*, International Court of Justice; *PCIJ*, Permanent Court of International Justice; *OAU*, Organization of African Unity; *OAS*, Organization of American States; *SC* res., United Nations Security Council resolution.]

Abu Dhabi, oil policies of, 410, 412, 594-5

Académie de Droit International: Jubilee Book (1923-1973), *BR*, 137, *Corr.* 364; *Recueil de Cours*, *BR*, 1969, 138; 1970, 545; 1971, 767

Act of state doctrine, and expropriations: *CP*, 309, 726; *JD*, 130, 325, 740. *See also* Sovereign immunity

Admiralty jurisdiction, sovereign immunity and, 287, 288

African states: Arab oil embargo and, 596; position in UN Seabed Committee, 15-6, 19. *See also* Organization of African Unity

Aggression, definition of: 600; Secretary-General's report on (1952), 418; Soviet draft res. on (1954), 418, 431; terrorism and, 74; UN draft of, US views on, *CP*, 733-6

Air Law, International Conference on, 109-11

Aircraft

- Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of (Montreal, 1971), 70, 77, 85; proposals for implementation of, 109-11, 308
- Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of (Hague, 1970), 70, 77, 85; proposals for implementation of, 109-11, 308
- Convention on Offenses and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board (Tokyo, 1970), 70, 308

insurance claims concerning, 628

hijacking: carrier liability and, *JD*, 531; ICAO consideration of, 70-1, 109-11, 306-7, 719; insurer's liability in, *JD*, 119; US-Cuban agreements on, 289.

*See also* Warsaw Convention

Airspace: Israeli violation of Lebanese, *SC* res. (337) on, 111-2; North Vietnamese violation of, in South Vietnam, US protest concerning, *CP*, 112

Alexander, Yonah and Nicholas N. Kittrie (eds.). *Crescent and Star: Arab-Israeli Perspectives on the Middle East Conflict*, *BN*, 173

Alexandrowicz, Charles Henry. *BR*, Shepherd, 158

Algeria, oil policies of, 412, 594

Aliens: admission to licensed profession of, *JD*, 334; admission to state civil service of, *JD*, 335; application of US Civil Rights Act to, *JD*, 332; deportation of, authority for, *CP*, 723-4; *JD*, 534; effect of parole status on, *JD*, 129; effect on US citizenship of marriage to, *JD*, 536; exclusion from jury duty of, *JD*, 742; inheritance rights of, *JD*, 533; refugee status of, *CP*, 507, 723; *JD*, 534; US policy on investment in fishing companies by, *CP*, 315-6

American Arbitration Association, role in formulating arbitral rules, 709-16

American Bar Association, endorsement of development of rules for international commercial arbitration, 712-3

American Federation of Information Processing Societies, report on multinational computer systems, 247-8

American Journal of International Law: contributions of women to, 292, 295, 297; information for contributors to, *Ed*, 290

American Society of International Law, participation of women in, *NC*, 290

## INDEX

[The following abbreviations refer to sections of the *Journal*: *BN*, Book Note; *BR*, Book Review; *CP*, Contemporary Practice of the US Relating to International Law; *Ed*, Editorial Comment; *JD*, Judicial Decisions; *LA*, Leading Article; *NC*, Notes and Comments; *OD*, Official Documents. Other abbreviations include: *GA* res., United Nations General Assembly resolution; *GATT*, General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; *ICAO*, International Civil Aviation Organization; *ICJ*, International Court of Justice; *PCIJ*, Permanent Court of International Justice; *OAU*, Organization of African Unity; *OAS*, Organization of American States; *SC* res., United Nations Security Council resolution.]

Abu Dhabi, oil policies of, 410, 412, 594-5

Académie de Droit International: Jubilee Book (1923-1973), *BR*, 137, *Corr.* 364; *Recueil de Cours*, *BR*, 1969, 138; 1970, 545; 1971, 767

Act of state doctrine, and expropriations: *CP*, 309, 726; *JD*, 130, 325, 740. *See also* Sovereign immunity

Admiralty jurisdiction, sovereign immunity and, 287, 288

African states: Arab oil embargo and, 596; position in UN Seabed Committee, 15-6, 19. *See also* Organization of African Unity

Aggression, definition of: 600; Secretary-General's report on (1952), 418; Soviet draft res. on (1954), 418, 431; terrorism and, 74; UN draft of, US views on, *CP*, 733-6

Air Law, International Conference on, 109-11

Aircraft

- Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of (Montreal, 1971), 70, 77, 85; proposals for implementation of, 109-11, 308
- Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of (Hague, 1970), 70, 77, 85; proposals for implementation of, 109-11, 308
- Convention on Offenses and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board (Tokyo, 1970), 70, 308

insurance claims concerning, 628

hijacking: carrier liability and, *JD*, 531; ICAO consideration of, 70-1, 109-11, 306-7, 719; insurer's liability in, *JD*, 119; US-Cuban agreements on, 289.

*See also* Warsaw Convention

Airspace: Israeli violation of Lebanese, *SC* res. (337) on, 111-2; North Vietnamese violation of, in South Vietnam, US protest concerning, *CP*, 112

Alexander, Yonah and Nicholas N. Kittrie (eds.). *Crescent and Star: Arab-Israeli Perspectives on the Middle East Conflict*, *BN*, 173

Alexandrowicz, Charles Henry. *BR*, Shepherd, 158

Algeria, oil policies of, 412, 594

Aliens: admission to licensed profession of, *JD*, 334; admission to state civil service of, *JD*, 335; application of US Civil Rights Act to, *JD*, 332; deportation of, authority for, *CP*, 723-4; *JD*, 534; effect of parole status on, *JD*, 129; effect on US citizenship of marriage to, *JD*, 536; exclusion from jury duty of, *JD*, 742; inheritance rights of, *JD*, 533; refugee status of, *CP*, 507, 723; *JD*, 534; US policy on investment in fishing companies by, *CP*, 315-6

American Arbitration Association, role in formulating arbitral rules, 709-16

American Bar Association, endorsement of development of rules for international commercial arbitration, 712-3

American Federation of Information Processing Societies, report on multinational computer systems, 247-8

American Journal of International Law: contributions of women to, 292, 295, 297; information for contributors to, *Ed*, 290

American Society of International Law, participation of women in, *NC*, 290

Andean Private Investment Code, 479, 481  
Anglo-Iranian Oil Co., 268, 274-6, 727  
Antarctic Treaty (1960): Collaboration under, Some Notes on the Future of, *LA*, 217; Consultative Meetings under (Art. IX), 220, 221-2; exclusion of economic provisions from, 221-3; freeze on territorial claims under (Art. IV), 219, 223, 224  
Antitrust laws, application to multinational corporations of, 484 *JD*, 540  
Arab oil embargo  
    legality of, *LA*, 412, 591; under bilateral treaties, 424-6, 623-5; under customary international law, 608-9, 615-6; under multilateral conventions, 423-4, 621-3; under resolutions of international organizations, 418-23, 616-21; under treaty law, 621-5; under UN Charter, 413, 415-7, 426, 430-1, 608  
    as threat to international peace, *LA*, 410  
    *See also* Washington Energy Conference Communiqué  
Arab Oil Ministers, meetings and decisions of, 592-4, 595-8, 609  
Arab states, attitude on state terrorism of, 73, 87; Israeli occupation of territory of, 113, 411, 428, 598-608, 620  
Arab Summit Conference. *See under* League of Arab States  
Arab-Israel Armistice Agreements (1949), boundaries under, 601  
Arbitral Awards, UN Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of (1958), 709, 716; enforcement of foreign money judgments under, *JD*, 537; New York Civil Practice Law (Art. 53) and, 538-9  
Arbitral tribunals, interim measures of protection by, 264, 276-7  
Arbitration: commercial, Growing Consensus on, *NC*, 709; in East-West trade, 709, 710, 714; of investment disputes, 487; under Soviet fisheries proposal, 32; in Soviet-US trade agreement, 710; uniform rules for, 712-6  
Arbitrators: appointment of, 711-2; "impartiality" of, 714; panels of, 715  
Archipelagos, proposals concerning, in law of sea negotiations, 12-3, 27  
Argentina: bankruptcy laws of, application in US courts of, *JD*, 741; maritime jurisdiction claims of, 35, 39, 40; restrictions on foreign investment in, 479, 481  
Armaments, export controls over, definition of "technical knowledge" and, *JD*, 331  
Arms control, proposed treaty on prohibition of environmental modification activities as a weapon of war, 113-4  
Art treasures, effect of nonrecognition on attempts to recover, *JD*, 131, 491; law of the sea and, 4  
Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee. Constitutions of African States, *BN*, 790  
Atala, Charles and Ethel Goffier. *Terrorisme et Guérilla. La révolte armée devant les nations*, *BN*, 788  
Australia, position in UN Seabed Committee, 15, 20-2, 24, 27, 28

Bachrach, Howard H. *BR*, *Chappez*, 771  
Bainbridge, John Seaman. *The Study and Teaching of Law in Africa*, *BR*, 760  
Balicki, Jan. *Dyskryminzja rasowa w świetle prawa międzynarodowego*, *BR*, 152  
Bangladesh, nonrecognition by Pakistan of, 95, 97  
Bankruptcy, application of foreign judgments on, in US courts, *JD*, 741  
Barkun, Michael and Wesley L. Gould. *Social Science Literature*, *BR*, 545  
Barnes, William S. *BR*, *Hahlö, Smith, and Wright*, 562  
Barros, James, (ed.). *The United Nations: Past, Present, and Future*, *BN*, 781  
Barros, James and Douglas M. Johnston, (eds.). *The International Law of Pollution*, *BR*, 762  
Bassiouni, M. Cherif. *BN*, *Richard*, 168  
Bassiouni, M. Cherif and Ved P. Nanda. *A Treatise on International Criminal Law*, *BR*, 150  
Baxter, Richard R. *Some Information for Contributors to the American Journal of International Law*, *Ed*, 278  
Bays (historic): application of principle to Cook inlet, *CP*, 728-30; sovereignty over, US views on, *CP*, 107

Bebr, G. *BR*, Zuleeg, 153  
Béguin, Jean-Pierre. *Les Enterprises Conjointes Internationales dans les Pays en Voie de Développement*, *BN*, 171  
Belgium, Arab oil embargo and, 597  
Belligerent rights, application of, to terrorists, 88-9  
Bengalis, repatriation of, 95-6  
Berne Union, Investment Insurance Committee of, US views on role of, *CP*, 730-1  
Bernier, Ivan. *International Legal Aspects of Federalism*, *BR*, 772  
Bishop, Wm. W., Jr. *BN*, Deener, 779  
Blaustein, Albert P. and Jordan J. Paust. *LA*, The Arab Oil Weapon, 410  
Bleicher, Samuel A. *BR*, Commission to Study the Organization of Peace, 775  
Boczek, Boleslaw A. *BR*, Böhme, 756; Tesauro, 555  
Boggs, George T. and John M. Paxman, (eds.). *The United Nations: A Reassessment. Sanctions, Peacekeeping, and Humanitarian Assistance*, *BN*, 782  
Böhme, Eckart. *Tankerunfälle auf dem Hohen Meer: Die Zulässigkeit staatlicher Massnahmen zur Gefahrenabwehr*, *BR*, 756  
Böhme, Eckart and Max Ivers Kehden (eds.). *From the Law of the Sea towards an Open Space Regime*, *BN*, 571  
Bolintineanu, Alexandru. *Expression of Consent to be Bound by a Treaty in the Light of the 1969 Vienna Convention*, *LA*, 672  
Bond, James E. *The Rules of Riot—Internal Conflict and the Law of War*, *BR*, 560  
Bos, Marten, (ed.). *The Present State of International Law and Other Essays written in honour of the Centenary Celebration of the International Law Association 1873-1973*, *BR*, 753  
Boyd, Stephen M. *BN*, Sauvignon, 172  
Boyle, Kevin and Hurst Hannum. *Individual Applications under the European Convention on Human Rights and the Concept of Administrative Practice: The Donnelly Case*, *LA*, 440  
Brazil: agreement with US on remote sensing satellites, 243; maritime jurisdiction claims of, 38-9, 46; position in UN Seabed Committee, 9, 29  
Brennen, G. A. and W. E. Holder. *The International Legal System: Cases and Materials with Emphasis on the Australian Perspective*, *BN*, 366  
Briggs, Herbert W. *BN*, Reuter, 163; *BR*, Sinclair, 351; Unilateral Denunciation of Treaties: The Vienna Convention and the International Court of Justice, *LA*, 51  
British Foreign Compensation Commission, subrogation and insurance claims under, 633-4  
British Year Book of International Law, *BN*, 789  
British-Mexican Claims Commission, insurance claims and subrogation under, 641-2  
Broadcasting, US authority to regulate, beyond territorial limits, *JD*, 339. *See also*, Direct broadcasting satellites  
Brownlie, Ian. *Principles of Public International Law*, *BN*, 164  
Brun, Henri and Guy Tremblay. *Droit public fondamental*, *BN*, 368  
Buergenthal, Thomas and Louis B. Sohn, (eds.): *Basic Documents on International Protection of Human Rights*, *BR*, 763; *International Protection of Human Rights*, *BR*, 763  
Bulgaria, acceptance of ICJ compulsory jurisdiction by, 630  
Bunker Hunt Oil Co., Libyan expropriation of, US protest over, *CP*, 108, 519  
  
Cafisch, Lucius C. *BR*, Jacqué, 773  
Cambodia, legality of US bombing of, *JD*, 336, 337. *See also* Khmer Republic  
Canada: exemption from US Export Control Act, 610; impact of transborder transfer of information on, *LA*, 227; initiatives in UN on direct broadcasting by, 238; multi-national corporations in, 251, 479, 481-2; position in UN Seabed Committee, 4, 15, 19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 27-9; US imports of oil from, 480, 623, 625  
Canada-US: agreement on remote sensing satellites, 243-4; Reciprocal Fishing Privileges, Agreement on (1973), 729

Canadian Privacy and Computers Task Force, 250, 251  
Canadian Yearbook of International Law, 1972, *BN*, 175  
Cassese, Antonio. *Il Controllo Internazionale*, *BR*, 155  
Central American Court of Justice, 277  
Chappé, Jean. *La Règle de l'Épuisement des Voies de Recours Internes*, *BR*, 771  
Chicago Convention on International Civil Aviation (1944): jurisdictional clauses in, ICJ consideration of, 57-61, 67; proposed amendments to, 109-11  
Chile: coup in, effect of, 282, 484; maritime jurisdiction claims of, 36, 37-8, 46; nationalization of copper industry by, 727; SC consideration of Cuban complaint against, 115-6  
China, People's Republic of: attitude on multilateral treaties concluded by Nationalist China, 304; attitude on UN Charter amendments, 304-5; Liaison Office of, U.S. extension of diplomatic privileges and immunities to, *CP*, 507; position in UN Seabed Committee, 9, 11, 29; trade with US, 477, 709, 714; US-UN controls on trade with, 611, 612-3, 620, 621  
Chowdhury, Subrata Roy. *The Genesis of Bangladesh*, *BR*, 748  
Churchill, Robin, S. Houston Lay, and Myron Nordquist, (eds.). *New Directions in the Law of the Sea*, *BR*, 552  
Ciobanu, Dan. *BR*, Hague Academy Jubilee Book, 137, *Corr.* 364  
Citizenship, effect of marriage to alien on, *JD*, 536; *See also* Nationality; Naturalization  
Civil and Political Rights, International Convention on, freedom of expression under, (Art. 19), 393-4  
Claims: under Fishermen's Protective Act, *CP*, 512-4; US-Peru Agreement for settlement of (1974), *OD*, 583. *See also* Insurance  
Climate. *See* Environmental and geophysical modification activities  
Coastal states: bays and gulfs, US views on jurisdiction over, *CP*, 108, 510, 728; conduct of scientific research and, 29-30; international straits and, 9-13; pollution standards by, 26-7; resource jurisdiction of, 2, 5, 8, 13-23  
Codex Alimentarius, 99, 102  
Cohen, Jerome Alan. *China's Practice of International Law*, *BR*, 359  
Colombia, position in UN Seabed Committee of, 42, 43  
Colorado River, US-Mexico agreement concerning salinity of, *OD*, 376  
COMECON, arbitral rules of Foreign Trade Arbitration Commissions of, 712  
Commercial arbitration. *See under* Arbitration  
Commission to Study the Organization of Peace. *Building Peace: Reports of the Commission to Study the Organization of Peace*, *BR*, 775  
Committee of Liaison with Families of Servicemen Detained in North Vietnam, qualification of, as an impartial humanitarian organization under the Geneva Convention, 104-6  
Commodity agreements, 482  
Communications systems, transborder transfer of information by, *LA*, 227  
Computer systems, transborder transfer of information by, *LA*, 227  
Computerized data banks, international legal implications of, 230, 233, 235-7, 244-54, 256  
Consular Relations, Vienna Convention on, protection of nationals under (Art. 36(1) (b)), US views on, *CP*, 314-5  
Consuls, service of process on, *JD*, 742  
Continental shelf: Truman proclamation on (1945), 33-4; Convention on (1958), applicability to Antarctica of, 225-6; consent requirements under, 29; fisheries and, 511  
Cook Inlet, application of historic bay principle to, *CP*, 728-30  
Copyright: expropriation and, 403; Soviet-US relations concerning, *LA*, 391. *See also* Universal Copyright Convention  
Cordier, Andrew W. and Wilder Foote (eds.). *Public Papers of the Secretaries-General of the UN: Dag Hammarskjöld, 1953-1956*, *BR*, 161  
Costa Rica, maritime jurisdiction claims of, 36-7, 39, 41,

Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers, responsibility under European Human Rights Convention of, 441

Criminal offenders, international minimum standards for treatment of, 86

Cuba: act of state doctrine and expropriation of US property by, *CP*, 310; *JD*, 130; complaint to SC regarding Chilean coup, 115-6, 311; effect on trademarks of expropriation of US property by, *JD*, 325; hijacking agreement with US, 289; OAS coercive measures against, 620; sovereign immunity doctrine and ships of, *Ed*, 280, *CP*, 311-2, *JD*, 541; US trade embargo against, 325, 471, 611

Currency controls, extraterritorial effect of, *JD*, 327

Cyprus: before European Human Rights Commission, 441, 448; position in UN Seabed Committee, 11

Dalfen, Charles, *et al.* Transborder Transfer of Information by Communications and Computer Systems, *LA*, 227

D'Amato, Anthony. *BN*, *Kail*, 793

D'Amato, Anthony and Robert O'Neil. The Judiciary and Vietnam, *BN*, 169

David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies, Study Group on International Disputes: The Legal Aspect, *BN*, 786

Deák Prize, first award of, 489

Deener, David R. (ed.). *De Lega Factorum: Essays in Honor of Robert Renbert Wilson*, *BN*, 779

Delupis, Ingrid. Finance and Protection of Investments in Developing Countries, *BN*, 569

Denmark: application of municipal law to commercial treaties of, 490; Arab oil embargo and, 412

Derpa, Rolf M. Das Gewaltverbot der Satzung der Vereinten Nationen und die Anwendung Nichtmilitärischer Gewalt, *BN*, 167

Developing countries, technical assistance to, uniform law as a means of, *NC*, 98-100

Diplomatic Agents and Other Internationally Protected Persons: Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes Against, 308; *OD*, 383; GA res. (3186 (XXVIII)) on, *OD*, 383-4; ILC draft articles on, 71, 77, 78, 80, 84

Diplomatic missions: SC consideration of damages to, *CP*, 116; US withdrawal of, from Uganda, *CP*, 313-4

Diplomatic privileges and immunities, US extension of: to Chinese Liaison Office, *CP*, 507; to Permanent Observers to OAS, *CP*, 316-7

Diplomatic relations: Vienna Convention on, protection of property under (Art. 45), 313-4; US Senate res. on restoration of, with Sweden, *CP*, 312-3

Direct broadcasting satellites, international legal implications of, 230, 231, 233-5, 237-40, 255

Djonovich, Dusan J. (ed.). United Nations Resolutions. Series I Adopted by the General Assembly. Vol. I, 1946-1948, *BN*, 174

Dominican Republic, OAS coercive economic measures against (1961), 620

Domke, Martin. *BN*, *Gentinetta*, 793; *Stuyt*, 171

Dougherty, James E. How to Think About Arms Control and Disarmament, *BN*, 793

Droz, Georges A. L. Pratique de la Convention de Bruxelles du 27 Septembre 1968, *BN*, 792

Dugard, John. The South West Africa/Namibia Dispute, *BN*, 784

Dumbauld, Edward. *BN*, *Netherland Yearbook of International Law*, 1972, 176; 1973, 794; *van Heijnsbergen*, 163

Dupuy, R. J. (ed.). The Hague Academy of International Law. *Jubilee Book* (1923-1973), *BR*, 137, *Corr*. 364.

Earth resource sensing satellites, international legal implications of, 230, 231-2, 233-7, 240-4, 255-6; US policy on distribution of data from, *CP*, 517-9

Earthquakes. *See* Environmental and geophysical modification activities

East-West trade, use of arbitration in, 709, 710, 714  
Eastern Europe, extension of Eximbank credits to, CP, 520-4  
Economic coercion: nature of, 412-4, 416, 438-9; prohibition of, under Declaration on Friendly Relations, 429, 617, 619, 731; violations of neutrality obligations and, 614-6, 618, 626  
Economic Commission for Europe (ECE). *See* United Nations Economic Commission for Europe  
Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, International Covenant on (1966), 422  
Ecuador, position in UN Seabed Committee, 9, 24, 29, 44  
Eek, Hilding. BN, Kent, 791  
Egypt: attitude on Arab oil embargo, 428; Israeli occupation of territory of, 598-608  
Egypt-Israel Armistice Agreements (1949), boundaries under, 602  
Ehrenzweig, Albert A. Psychoanalytic Jurisprudence: on Ethics, Aesthetics, and "Law"—On Crime, Tort, and Procedure, BR, 145  
El Salvador: maritime jurisdiction claims of, 37, 38; position in UN Seabed Committee, 24, 29  
Elias, T. O. Africa and the Development of International Law, BR, 758  
Emerson, Rupert. BN, Sureda, 783  
Endangered species, Convention on International Trade in, OD, 197  
Environment: UN Declaration on, 273; use of ICJ interim measures in disputes concerning, 258-9. *See also* Earth resource sensing satellites; Marine pollution  
Environmental and geophysical modification activities, proposed treaty on prohibition of, as a weapon of war, 113-4  
Epicontinental sea, concept of, 33, 44  
Europe, Conference on Security and Cooperation in, Helsinki Communiqué on, OD, 181  
European Commission of Human Rights, consideration of alleged British brutality in Northern Ireland by, LA, 440  
European Common Market, impact of Arab oil embargo on, 411, 426, 432-3  
European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms: compatibility of legislative measures with, 440, 446-7, 448; concept of administrative practice and, LA, 440; exhaustion of local remedies and (Art. 26), 440, 443, 446-7, 451-2; individual applications under, LA, 440; interstate cases under (Art. 24), 441-2, 445, 449, 451; limitations on petitions under (Art. 27), 443, 446, 450-1, 452-3; prohibition on torture in, (Art. 3), 444, 445-6, 450; responsibilities of High Contracting Parties under, 441, 445-6, 452  
European Convention on International Commercial Arbitration (1961), 709  
European Court of Human Rights, 441  
European Economic Community: European Companies Law under, 479; exchange transactions of, 692-3; participation in IMF of, 697  
European Space Research Organization (ESRO), extension of US International Organizations Immunities Act to, CP, 505  
Evans, Alona E. Judicial Decisions, 119, 325, 531, 737  
Evans, Alona E. and Carol Per Lee Plumb. Women and the American Society of International Law, NC, 290  
Executive agreements, submission to Congress of, State Dept. views on, CP, 117-8  
Exhaustion of local remedies: under European Convention on Human Rights, 440, 443, 446-7, 451-2; ICJ and, 447  
Export controls: state practice concerning political uses of, 609-16, 625-6. *See also under* Armaments  
Expropriation: act of state doctrine and, CP, 310; JD, 130, 740; and copyright protection, 403; by Cuba, CP, 310; JD, 130, 325; extraterritorial effect on trademarks of, JD, 325; under law of the sea proposals, 17; of oil concessions by Libya, US policy on, CP, 108, 519-20, 726-8; proposal for risk reinsurance pool for, CP, 731; trade in products from, US views on, CP, 726-8; US-Peru agreement on settlement of claims arising from (1974), OD, 583. *See also* Nationalization

Extradition: application of statute of limitations to, *JD*, 330; definition of "extradicitable" offense and, *JD*, 331; definition of political offenses and, 83, 85, *JD*, 135; fugitive from justice and, *JD*, 125, 330; under Hague hijacking convention, 109-11; principle of "speciality" and, *JD*, 127; for terrorist acts, 83-7

Falk, Richard: *BR*, Schwarzenberger, 351; Thomas and Thomas, 355; reply to H. Levie, 104-6

Fatouros, A. A. *BN*, Verwey, 791

Fiji, position in UN Seabed Committee, 11, 12, 13

Fisheries: Latin American claims concerning, 45; proposals on, in UN Seabed Committee, 2-3, 4, 14-6, 19-23, 32; Truman proclamation on (1945), 33-4; US policy concerning conservation of, *CP*, 511-2. *See also* Fisheries Jurisdiction case in Tables of Cases, *supra* p. 812

FitzGerald, Gerald F. *BN*, Pinto, 168

Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), establishment of food standards by, 99, 101-2

Foote, Wilder and Andrew W. Cordier. Public Papers of the Secretaries-General of the UN: Dag Hammarskjöld, 1953-1956, *BR*, 161

Force, threat or use of: and definition of aggression, 733-6; effect on validity of treaties of, 62-3; territorial acquisitions and, 599, 601, 605, 608, 617; UN Charter and, 416-7, 600-1, 607-8, 736; under UN Declaration on Friendly Relations, 307, 418-9, 420, 431, 601, 606, 617, 736

Foreign corporations, nationality of, and taxation, *JD*, 738

Foreign investments: Convention on Settlement of Disputes concerning (1965), 709; guarantees of, 632-3; *CP*, 730-1; protection of, under law of the sea proposals, 17; restrictions on, 315, 479, 481, 487; termination of US controls over, *CP*, 525; US proposal for fact-finding in inter-American controversies concerning, *CP*, 527-8. *See also* Expropriation; Multinational corporations

Foreign judgments, enforcement of: in copyright cases, 402-5; in US courts, *JD*, 537, 741

Foreign Relations of the United States, *BR*, The American Republics (1947), 159; The Far East: China (1948), 567; Germany and Austria (1948), 363; Near East and Africa (1947), 159; The Western Hemisphere (1948), 159

Foreign vessels: commercial, taxation of, *JD*, 531; offenses aboard, jurisdiction over, *JD*, 125, 747; state owned, sovereign immunity and, 28; *Ed*, 280; *CP*, 311, *JD*, 541, 744

Forum non conveniens, 287, *JD*, 741

France: impact of Arab oil embargo on, 412, 597; position in UN Seabed Committee, 24, 27, 28; practice regarding subrogation and insurance claims, 635, 643-4; proposals on aircraft hijacking, 109-11; reservations to ICJ jurisdiction, 265; US multinational corporations and, 477. *See also* Nuclear test case under Table of Cases, *supra*, p. 812

France-US, Convention for Avoidance of Double Taxation, position of foreign corporation under, *JD*, 738

Franck, Thomas M.: *BN*, International Disputes, 786; *BR*, Elias, 758

Franck, Thomas M. and Bert G. Lockwood Jr. Preliminary Thoughts towards an International Convention on Terrorism, *LA*, 69; comment on, 502 (Paust)

Franco-Italian Conciliation Commission, 464; insurance claims before, 643-5

Friedman Leon. The Law of War, *BN*, 162

Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States. *See* United Nations Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning

Furnish, Dale B. *BN*, Orrego-Vicuña, 173

Garcia-Amador, F. V. The Latin American Contribution to the Law of the Sea, *LA*, 33

General Act for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes (1928), invocation of, in nuclear tests cases, 265, 266

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade: conformity of Arab oil embargo with provisions of, 423-6, 621-3; consultation provisions in (Art. 22), 423, 622-3; developing countries and, 732; "fair and equitable treatment" requirement under, 468; general exceptions in (Art. 20, 21), 423, 622; most-favored-nation provisions in (Art. 1), 423, 622; restrictions under (Art. 11, 13), 423, 622

Geneva Convention on Land Warfare (1949), Art. 34 of, ICRC draft protocols to, *CP*, 529-30

Geneva Convention on the Treatment of Prisoners of War (1949): Committee of Liaison with Families of Servicemen Detained in Vietnam and, 104-6; Indian compliance with, 96; Syrian noncompliance with, 431-2

Geneva Convention Relative to Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, 133; definition of "occupied territory" under, *JD*, 744

Gentinetta, Joerg. *Die Lex Fori Internationaler Handelsschiedsgerichte*, *BN*, 793

German Democratic Republic, effect of nonrecognition of, 491; in US courts, *JD*, 131

Germany, Federal Republic of: Arab oil embargo and, 597; US recognition of, 491

Germany, Federal Republic of-US, Exchange of Notes (1966) on art treasures, German Supreme Court interpretation of, *NC*, 402

Germany, production by US subsidiaries in, during World War II, 478, 484

Germany-US Mixed Claims Commission: life insurance claims before, 638-7, 642; property insurance claims before, 639; subrogation and, 637, 639, 641, 642-3

Gilbert, Amy M. Executive Agreements and Treaties, 1946-1973, *BN*, 780

Gold, Joseph. Weighted Voting Power, *LA*, 687

Goldsworthy, Peter J. Interim Measures of Protection and the International Court of Justice, *LA*, 258

Goodrich, Leland M. *BN*, Paxman and Boggs, 782

Gordon, Edward: *BN*, James, 786; *BR*, Bos, 753

Cotlieb, Allan, Charles Dalfen and Kenneth Katz. Transborder Transfer of Information by Communications and Computer Systems, *LA*, 227

Could, Wesley L. *BN*, Brun and Tremblay, 368; Harris, 367; Holder and Brennen, 366; Koller, 366

Gould Wesley L. and Michael Barkun. Social Science Literature, *BR*, 545

Greece: before European Human Rights Commission, 442, 449; position in UN Seabed Committee, 4, 11

Green, L. C.: *BN*, Brownlie, 164; *BR*, Bernier, 772; Green, 362

Green, N. A. Maryann. International Law—Law of Peace, *BR*, 362

Grieves, Forest L. *BR*, Lauwaars, 565; Mann, 566

Groffier, Ethel and Charles Atala. Terrorisme et Guérilla. La révolte armée devant les nations, *BN*, 788

Gross, Leo: Book Reviews and Notes, 137, 350, 545, 748; *BR*, Hambro and Rovine, 551; Lay, Churchill, and Nordquist, 552; Oda, 552; International Terrorism and International Jurisdiction (Ed), comments on 306 (Murphy), 717 (Woetzel), 718 (Lador-Lederer)

Grzybowski, Kazimierz. *BR*, Balicki, 152

Guarino, Giancarlo. La revisione dei trattati. Spunti critico ricostruttivi, *BN*, 166

Guggenheim, Malvina H. *BR*, Sohn and Buergenthal, 763

Guinea-Bissau, recognition of, US policy on, *CP*, 309

Gulf of Sirte, US protest over Libyan claim to, *CP*, 510

Gulfs, status in international law of, *CP*, 510

Gunter, Michael N. Liechtenstein and the League of Nations, *NC*, 496

Guyomar, Genevieve. Commentaire du Règlement de la Cour Internationale de Justice, Interprétation et pratique, *BN*, 785

Hackworth, Green Haywood, memorial to, *Ed*, 91

Hague Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft (1970). *See under Aircraft*

Hague Regulations (1907), conformity of M-16 rifle with Art. 23 of, *CP*, 528-9

Hahlo, H. R., J. Graham Smith, and Richard W. Wright (eds.). Nationalism and the Multinational Enterprise, *BR*, 562

Halderman, John W. *BN*, Alexander and Kittrie, 173; Partan, 569

Hambro, Edvard: *BN*, Guyomar, 785; Some Notes On Future of Antarctic Treaty Collaboration, *LA*, 217

Hambro, Edvard and Arthur W. Rovine. The Case Law of the International Court, 1967-1970, *BR*, 551

Hannum, Hurst and Kevin Boyle. Individual Applications under the European Convention on Human Rights and the Concept of Administrative Practice: The Donnelly Case, *LA*, 440

Haraszti, György. Some Fundamental Problems of the Law of Treaties, *BR*, 352

Harris, D. J. Cases and Materials on International Law, *BN*, 367

Harvard Draft Convention on Jurisdiction, 83

Hauser, Rita E. *BR*, Lillich, 765

Havana Convention on Treaties (1928), 682

Heintzeler, Frank. Der Fall "Zeiss," *BR*, 157

Helsinki consultations. *See* Europe, Conference on Security and Cooperation in

Henning, Daniel H. and Albert E. Utton (eds.). Environmental Policy: Concepts and International Implications, *BN*, 162

High Seas: Convention on (1958), 15, 39; Convention on Intervention on, in Cases of Oil Pollution Casualties, US legislation on, *OD*, 580; freedom of, 4, 9-13, 39, 269-70, 730; murder on, and extradition, *JD*, 125; Protocol relating to Intervention on, in Cases of Marine Pollution by Substances other than Oil (1973), *OD*, 577.  
*See also* Marine pollution

Hijacking. *See under* Aircraft

Hingorani, R. C., (ed.). International Law Through United Nations, *BN*, 783

Holder, W. E. and G. A. Brennen. The International Legal System: Cases and Materials with Emphasis on the Australian Perspective, *BN*, 366

Honduras, maritime jurisdiction claims of, 35-6, 37

Honduras-US, Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Consular Rights (1927), inheritance rights of aliens under, *JD*, 533

Hong Kong, US embargo of exports to (1950), 611

Hopkins, Benjamin T. *BR*, Mann, 583

Howell, John M. and Jung-Gun Kim. Conflict of International Obligations and State Interests, *BN*, 782

Human Rights: Universal Declaration on (1948), Arts. 25 & 28 of, 436. *See also* European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms; United Nations Commission on Human Rights

Hunter, Lawson A. W. The Question of an Ocean Dumping Convention, *BN*, 570

Iceland. *See* Fisheries jurisdiction case under Table of Cases, *supra*, p. 812

India: position in UN Seabed Committee, 20; succession to UK-US Extradition Treaty (1931), 330

Indian-US Satellite Instructional Television Experiment, 231

Indigenous populations, convention concerning protection and integration of, 103

Indo-Pakistani Agreement on Repatriation (1973), *NC*, 95-7

Indonesia, position in UN Seabed Committee, 11, 12

Industrial Property, (Paris) Convention for the Protection of, 539

Innocent passage, 10-2

Insurance: "all risk" v. "war risk" in aircraft hijacking, *JD*, 119; mixed claims commissions and, 636-46; national claims commission and, 631-5, 646; prize courts and, 635-6; nationality principle and subrogation in claims concerning, *LA*, 628

Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Commission, 711, 712

Inter-American Juridical Committee: investigation of multinational corporations by, 479; patrimonial sea and, 43

Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization (IMCO): establishment of marine pollution standards by, 26; recommendations of, as models for legislation, 98

International Air Services Transit Agreement (1944), jurisdictional clauses in, ICJ consideration of, 57-61, 67

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, drafting of treaties by, 708-7

International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, 487; establishment of, 708-7

International Chamber of Commerce, arbitral rules of, 712

International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO): appeal to ICJ concerning jurisdiction of Council of, 57-61; consideration of aircraft hijacking by, 70-1, 109-11, 306-7, 719; decisionmaking in, 8

International Commission of Jurists. *The Events in East Pakistan, 1971*, *BR*, 749

International Committee for Commercial Arbitration, 709, 712

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), draft protocols to 1949 Geneva Conventions regarding review of weapons, *CP*, 529-30

International Court of Justice

- advisory opinions, acceleration of, *LA*, 645; criteria for, 660-4; interim measures and, 663, 669; in Namibia case, 656-60, 664-7; oral proceedings, dispensing with, 664; participation in proceedings, 659, 660, 662, 664, 665, 666, 668, 670-1; time limits in, 653-4, 657-60, 670-1; written proceedings, dispensing with, 663-4, 668
- cases before. *See under Table of Cases, supra*, pp. 811-13
- chamber of summary procedure of, 651, 669
- change in composition of, 666
- compulsory jurisdiction of, acceptance of, 70, 276-7; Bulgarian acceptance of, 630; French reservations to, 265; US reservations to, 264, 273
- constitutional cases before, special problems of, 662, 665
- diplomatic protection and nationality of claims, 629-30, 644
- exhaustion of local remedies and, 447
- individuals before, 664, 718
- interim measures of protection by, *LA*, 258; in advisory opinions, 663, 669; binding nature of, 273-4, 276; effect of, 273-6; enforceability of, 274-6, 669; jurisdiction for, 259-68; limitation on power to indicate, 268-73, 657, 662; SC consideration of, 274-6
- international organizations, participation in proceedings by, 658-9, 662, 668, 670-1
- interpretation of right to terminate treaties under Vienna Convention, *LA*, 51; in *Fisheries Jurisdiction* case, 61-8; in ICAO Council case, 57-61, 67, 68; in Namibia case, 53-5, 59, 60, 67
- President, role of, 260, 261, 651-2, 653, 656-8, 665, 669
- rules of, criticism of revision of, 613, 668
- time limits and, attitude of parties toward, 652-3, 654

International Criminal Court: draft Statute on, 306, 717-8; Foundation for the Establishment of, 306, 717

International Development Association (IDA), establishment of, 706

International Economic Order. *See* United Nations Declaration on

International Finance Corporation (IFC), establishment of, 706

International Geophysical Year, 219-20

International Institute for the Unification of Private Law. *See* UNIDROIT

International Labor Organization (ILO): establishment of minimum standards by, 99; investigation of multinational corporations by, 479; regional conventions under, 102

International law: codification of, and work of ILC, 473; codification and progressive development of, under Vienna Convention on Law of Treaties, 52-3, 684; UN Secretariat "Survey of International Law", 454, 473; *See also* United Nations Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-Operation among States in Accordance with the Charter of the UN

International Law Commission

- consent to be bound by treaties, discussion on, 676, 678, 682, 685-6
- draft articles on most-favored nations clause, 466-70; on prevention and punishment of crimes against diplomatic agents and other internationally protected persons, 71, 77, 79, 80, 84; on state responsibility, 455-62; on state succession in matters other

than treaties, 462-6; on treaties between states and international organizations, 470-2

program of work of, 454, 473-4

termination of treaties, discussion on, 56-7, 64

Twenty-Fifth Session of, *LA*, 454

**International Monetary Fund**

Articles of Agreement of, amendment of, 688, 689, 694-6, 697, 705, 707; interpretation of, 698-9; replacement of, by new treaty, 704-6; safeguard provisions in, 695-6, 707; suspension of operations of, 687-94

committees of, voting in, 699-704; Committee on Interpretation, 688-9; Interim Committee, 704

Special Drawing Rights in, 588, 697, 732

weighted voting in, *LA*, 687

withdrawal from, right of, 694-5

**International monetary system, IMF Committee for the Reform of**, 702

**International organizations**: coordination of activities of, *NC*, 100-3; participation in ICI proceedings by, 662, 668, 670-1; privileges and immunities of, U.S. extension of, to European Space Research Organization, *CP*, 505; to Organization of African Unity, *CP*, 316, 505; treatymaking capacities of, 472; treaties with states and other organizations, ILC draft articles on 470-2; weighted voting in, *LA*, 687

**International Sale of Goods, Hague Conventions on (1964)**, 100

**International Telecommunication Convention (1959)**: effect of, on US authority to regulate broadcasting beyond territorial limits, *JD*, 340; radio regulations in, 240; reconciliation of sovereignty and flow of information under, 228

**International Telecommunication Union**, definition of "spillover" by, 238

**International Telegraph Convention (1865)**, reconciliation of sovereignty and flow of information under, 228-9

**International Trade Organization**, Charter of, investment code provisions in, 487

**Internationally protected persons**. *See* Diplomatic agents and other

**Intervention**: on the High Seas in Cases of Marine Pollution by Substances other than Oil, Protocol relating to, *OD*, 577; on the High Seas in Cases of Oil Pollution Casualties, Convention on (1969), US legislation for implementation of, *OD*, 580; UN Declaration on the Inadmissibility of (1965), 418, 419. *See also* United States: Intervention on the High Seas Act

**Investment Disputes**: between States and Nationals of Other States, Convention on the Settlement of (1965), 709; US proposal for fact-finding in, *CP*, 527-8

**Investment guarantees**, 484, 632-3, 730-1

**Investment insurance**, Berne Union Committee on, *CP*, 730-1

**Iraq**: 412, 480; nationalization of oil companies by, 592, 594, 598

**Iraq-United States, Treaty of Commerce and Navigation (1938)**, conformity of Arab oil embargo with terms of, 424-5, 624

**Israel**: annexation of Jerusalem by, 601; OAU coercive economic measures against, 596, 620-1; occupation of Arab territory by, 113, 411, 428, 598-608, 620; violation of Lebanese airspace by, SC res. (337) on, 111-2

**Israel-US, Extradition Treaty (1962)**, *JD*, 127

**Israel-Syria Armistice Agreement (1949)**, boundaries under, 602

**Israeli-Egyptian disengagement agreement**, 411

**Israeli-Syrian Disengagement Agreement (1974)**, 431-2; reports of the Secretary-General on, *OD*, 801, 804; SC res. (350) on, *OD*, 803

**Italy**: impact of Arab oil embargo on, 412, 597; position in UN Seabed Committee, 4, 12, 30

**Jacqué, Jean-Paul**. *Eléments pour une théorie de l'acte juridique en droit international public*, *BR*, 773

**Jamaica**: accession to UK-US Extradition Treaty (1931), 331; OPIC-guaranteed investments in, 484

James, Alan, (ed.). *The Bases of International Order*, BN, 786  
Janzon, Bo, *et al.* *Conventional Weapons, Their Development and Effects from a Humanitarian Aspect*, BR, 149  
Japan: Antarctica claims and, 219; Arab oil embargo against, 411, 412, 424, 426, 432, 595, 596, 597, 609, 626; position in UN Seabed Committee, 15, 21, 22, 27  
Japan-US, Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds (1972), CP, 732-3  
Jennings, R. Y. and Sir Humphrey Waldock. *The British Year Book of International Law*, 1971, BN, 789  
Jerusalem, SC res. on invalidity of Israel annexation of, 601, 606  
Jessup, Philip C. BR, Langen, 146  
Johnston, Douglas M. and James Barros, (eds.). *The International Law of Pollution*, BR, 762  
Joyner, Christopher C.: BN, Utton and Henning, 165; BR, Barros and Johnston, 762  
Judicial decisions, 119, 325, 531, 737

Kail, F. M. *What Washington Said: Administration Rhetoric and the Vietnam War*, BN, 793  
Katz, Kenneth, *et al.* *Transborder Transfer of Information by Communications and Computer Systems*, LA, 227  
Kearney, Richard D.: 5th Meeting of Organizations concerned with Unification of Law, NC, 97; 25th Session of the International Law Commission, LA, 454  
Keeton, George W., and Georg Schwarzenberger (eds.). *The Year Book of World Affairs*, 1973, BN, 365  
Kehden, Max Ivers and Eckart Böhme (eds.). *From the Law of the Sea towards an Open Space Regime*, BN, 571  
Kelsen, Hans, memorial to, 94  
Kent, H. S. K. *War and Trade in Northern Seas. Anglo-Scandinavian Economic Relations in the Mid-Eighteenth Century*, BN, 791  
Kenya, position in UN Seabed Committee, 15, 20, 24, 27-8  
Khmer Republic, UN debate on credentials of delegation of, CP, 318, 721. *See also Cambodia*  
Kim, Jung-Gun and John M. Howell. *Conflict of International Obligations and State Interests*, BN, 782  
Kish, John. *The Law of International Spaces*, BR, 554  
Kissinger, Henry, quoted on Arab oil embargo, 426, 429; on "interdependence", 421; on UN peacekeeping, CP, 114-5  
Kitrie, Nicholas N. and Yonah Alexander (eds.). *Crescent and Star: Arab-Israeli Perspectives on the Middle East Conflict*, BN, 173  
Koller, Arnold. *Die unmittelbare Anwendbarkeit völkerrechtlicher Verträge und des EWG-Vertrages im innerstaatlichen Bereich*, BN, 366  
Korea, Democratic Republic of: GA res. on embargo of shipments to, 620, 621; US-Western European controls on exports to, 612-3  
Kuwait, oil policies of, 592, 594-5

Lador-Lederer, J. *Reply to J. F. Murphy*, 718  
Landlocked states, position on law of the sea, 4, 13-4, 16, 18, 19  
Langen, Eugen. *Transnational Commercial Law*, BR, 146  
Lasswell, Harold D. BR, Ehrenzweig 145; Gould and Barkun, 545  
Latin American states: Contributions to the Development of the Law of the Sea by, LA, 33; Declaration of, on Law of the Sea (1970), 49; positions in UN Seabed Committee, 4, 9, 16, 24, 29, 43-4, 47. *See also Organization of American States*  
Lausanne, Protocol of (1949), UN Partition Plan and, 603  
Lauwaars, R. H. *Lawfulness and Legal Force of Community Decisions*, BR, 565  
Lay, S. Houston, Robin Churchill, and Myron Nordquist, (eds.). *New Directions in the Law of the Sea*, BR, 552  
League of Arab States, Sixth (1973) Summit Conference of, 596, 609

League of Nations: consideration of terrorism by, 69-70, 308; nonadmission of small states to, NC, 496

Lebanon, Israeli violation of airspace of, SC res. (337) on, 111-2

Leech, Noyes E., Covey T. Oliver, and Joseph Modeste Sweeney. *The International Legal System*, BR, 776

Leigh, Monroe. *Sovereign Immunity—the *Imtas* Case*, Ed. 280

Levie, Howard S.: BN, D'Amato and O'Neil, 169; BR 1970 *Recueils de la Société internationale de droit pénal militaire et de droit de la guerre*, 147; Falk reply to, 104-6; *The Indo-Pakistani Agreement of Aug. 28, 1973*, NC, 95

Liability: for marine pollution, 27-8; under Warsaw Air Transport Convention, JD, 124, 531, 532. *See also Insurance*

Liberia-US: Extradition Treaty (1937), JD, 125; Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation (1938), taxation of vessels under, JD, 531

Libya: claim to Gulf of Sirte, US protest over, CP, 510; oil expropriations by, US policy concerning, CP, 108, 519-20, 728-8; oil policies of, 412, 480, 594-5

Liebesny, Herbert J. BR, Casse, 155

Liechtenstein, nonadmission to League of Nations of, NC, 496

Lillich, Richard B.: BN, Delupis, 569; Humanitarian Intervention and the United Nations, BR, 765

Lissitzyn, Oliver J.: BN, Gilbert, 780; BR, Haraszti, 352; Kish, 554

Lockwood, Bert B. Jr., and Thomas M. Franck. *Preliminary Thoughts towards an International Convention on Terrorism*, LA, 69; comment on, 502 (Paust)

Madagascar, position in UN Seabed Committee, 20

Maggs, Peter B. *New Directions in US-USSR Copyright Relations*, LA, 391

Maktos, John. BR, *The Year Book of the (Thessaloniki) School of Law and Economic Science*, 778

Malaysia, position in UN Seabed Committee, 11

Malta, position in UN Seabed Committee, 9, 11, 14, 24, 28, 30

Mann, Clarence J. *The Function of Judicial Decision in European Economic Integration*, BR, 566

Mann, F. A.: *Another Agreement between States under Municipal Law*, NC, 490; *The Legal Aspect of Money*, BR, 563

Marcoux, J. Michel. BR, Pharan, 555

Marine insurance, principle of nationality and, 639-40

Marine pollution: 2, 4; coastal states and, 10, 15, 17; Convention on the Prevention of, by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter (1972), prosecution of violations of, 27; Protocol relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of, by Substances other than Oil (1973), OD, 577; standards for, 10, 23-8; US legislation implementing Convention on Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Oil Pollution Casualties, OD, 580

Maritime Bills of Lading, Brussels Convention on (1924), 100

Mauritius, position in UN Seabed Committee, 12

Mayall, James, D. C. Watt, and Cornelia Navari (eds.). *Documents on International Affairs 1963*, BN, 572

McWhinney, Edward. BN, Touscoz, 369

Mexico: agreement with US on remote sensing satellites, 243; expropriation of oil properties by, JD, 740; maritime jurisdiction claims of, 34, 35; position in UN Seabed Committee, 42; restrictions on foreign investment in, 479

Mexico-US, Agreement on Colorado River Salinity (1973), OD, 376

Meyer, Karl E. *The Plundered Past: The Story of the Illegal International Traffic in Works of Art*, BR, 356

Micronesia. *See Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of*

Migratory Birds, US-Japan Convention on, CP, 732-3

Monaco, nonadmission to League of Nations of, 497

Monaco, Riccardo. BR, Pierluigi, 354

Montevideo Declaration on Law of the Sea (1970), 49  
Montreal Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation (1971). *See under Aircraft*  
Montreal (IATA) Agreement (1966), carrier liability under, *JD*, 531  
Montreux Convention, 11  
Morocco, position in UN Seabed Committee, 11  
Mosler, Hermann. *BR*, Verdross, 350  
Most-favored nations clauses: under GATT, 423, 622; ILC draft articles on, 466-70; under US treaties with Arab states, 424-6  
Multinational corporations: application of antitrust laws and Security and Exchange Act to, *JD*, 540; growth of, 475-6; home state restraints on, 477-8, 480, 483-6; host state restraints on, 477-8, 479, 481-3; international restraints on, 479, 486-7; mobility of, 476, 486; role of, in computer/communications field, 251; US investigation of, 479, 484-5  
Multinational Enterprises At Bay, *NC*, 475  
Murphy, John F. Reply to L. Gross, 306; comments on, 717 (Woetzel); 718 (Lador-Lederer)

Nadelmann, Kurt H. *BN*, Droz, 792  
Nafziger, James A. R. *BR*, Leech, Oliver, and Sweeney, 776  
Namibia. *See* South West Africa. *See also* under Table of Cases, *supra*, p. 812  
Nanda, Ved P. and M. Cherif Bassiouni. *A Treatise on International Criminal Law*, *BR*, 150  
National Council for U.S.-China Trade, development of arbitration procedures by, 711  
National liberation movements, terrorism and, 80  
Nationality: active and passive nationality principles, and punishment of terrorist acts, 82-3; of foreign corporations for tax purposes, *JD*, 738; of illegitimate children, *JD*, 737; and subrogation in insurance claims, *LA*, 628  
Nationalization: duty to pay compensation and, 731; Hickenlooper amendment and, 727; and insurance claims, 632-3. *See also* Expropriation  
NATO Status of Forces Agreements, court martial jurisdiction under, *JD*, 745  
Natural resources, GA res. on sovereignty over, 241, *OD*, 318, 418, 420-1, 618, *CP*, 731-2  
Naturalization: oath of allegiance and, *JD*, 132; proposed constitutional amendment on eligibility for US presidency and, *CP*, 721-3  
Navari, Cornelia, D. C. Watt, and James Mayall (eds.). *Documents on International Affairs 1963*, *BN*, 572  
Netherlands: Arab oil embargo against, 411, 412, 424, 432, 592, 594-5, 597, 598, 616; position in UN Seabed Committee, 16; and US strategic export control system, 613  
Netherlands Yearbook of International Law. *BN*, 1972, 176; 1973, 794  
Neutrality, economic coercion and violations of obligations of, 614-6, 626  
New Zealand, position in UN Seabed Committee, 15, 20-1, 22  
Nicaragua, maritime jurisdiction claims of, 39-40  
Nordic countries, proposals on aircraft hijacking, 109-11  
Nordquist, Myron, S. Houston Lay, and Robin Churchill, (eds.). *New Directions in the Law of the Sea*, *BR*, 552  
North Atlantic Treaty Organization. *See* NATO Status of Forces Agreement  
North Vietnam. *See* Vietnam, Democratic Republic of  
Northern Ireland, allegations before European Human Rights Commission of British use of torture in, *LA*, 440  
Norway, Antarctic claims of, 217; position in UN Seabed Committee, 24, 28  
Nuclear weapons tests: by France, 261, 262; norms of international law concerning, 263; US-Soviet agreement on limitation of underground tests of, *OD*, 805  
Oda, Shigeru. *The International Law of Ocean Developments*, *BR*, 552  
Oehler, Dietrich. *Internationales Strafrecht*, *BN*, 788

Ohlson, Lars-Olof, *et al.* Conventional Weapons, Their Development and Effects from a Humanitarian Aspect, *BR*, 149

Oil Pollution, Convention relating to Intervention on the High Seas in cases of (1969), US legislation implementing, *OD*, 580

Oliver, Covey T., Noyes E. Leech, and Joseph Modeste Sweeney. The International Legal System, *BR*, 776

Oman, oil policies of, 594-5

Oman-US, Treaty of Amity, Economic Relations and Consular Rights (1958), conformity of Arab oil embargo with terms of, 424-6, 625

Neil, Robert and Anthony D'Amato. The Judiciary and Vietnam, *BN*, 169

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), report on computer data basis, 244-5

Organization of African States (OAU): attitude on Arab oil embargo, 596; coercive economic measures against Israel, Portugal, Rhodesia, South Africa, 620-1; declaration on straits by, 11, 15; extension of US International Organizations Immunities Act to, *CP*, 316-7, 505; participation in ICJ proceedings on Namibia by, 658-9

Organization of American States: Convention on Terrorism and Kidnapping of Persons for Purpose of Extortion (1971), 71, 86; coercive economic measures against Cuba by, 620; coercive economic measures against Dominican Republic (1961) by, 620; US extension of diplomatic privileges to Permanent Observers to, *CP*, 317-8

Organization of American States, General Secretariat. The Organization of American States and Human Rights 1960-1967, *BR*, 360

Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC), 609. *See also* Arab Oil Ministers

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 479, 482

Orrego-Vicuña, Francisco (ed.). América Latina y la Clausina de la Nación Más Favorecida, *BN*, 173

Outer Space, Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of (1967): remote sensing satellites and, 241, 242; US policy on, *CP*, 517-9

Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC), 484; participation in Berne Union of, *CP*, 730-1

Oxman, Bernard H. and John R. Stevenson. Preparations for the Law of the Sea Conference, *LA*, 1

Pacific Island, Trust Territory of, restrictions on foreign investment in, *CP*, 505

Padelford, Norman J. *BR*, Cordier and Foote, (eds.), 161

Pakistan: nonrecognition of Bangladesh by, 95, 97. *See also* Indo-Pakistan Agreement on Reparation

Palmer, Meredith A. *BR*, Meyer, 356

Panama: maritime jurisdiction claims of, 35, 38-9, 44; position in UN Seabed Committee, 9, 29, 44

Panama Canal, US-Panama statement on principles for a new treaty for, *CP*, 516-7

Panama Canal Zone: application of US trademark legislation to, 540; attachment of vessels in, 283, 286-8

Papadimitriu, Georgios. Die Stellung der allgemeinen Regeln des Völkerrechts im innerstaatlichen Recht, *BN*, 165

Partan, Daniel G. Population in the United Nations System, *BN*, 569

Patrimonial sea, concept of, 15, 41-4

Paust, Jordan J.: *BR*, Bond, 560; comment on Franck and Lockwood, 502-3

Paust, Jordan J. and Albert P. Blaustein. The Arab Oil Weapon, *LA*, 410

Paxman, John M. and George T. Boggs, (eds.). The United Nations: A Reassessment. Sanctions, Peacekeeping, and Humanitarian Assistance, *BN*, 782

Peace and Security of Mankind, Draft Code of Offences against (1954), 306, 417, 419

Peaceful settlement of disputes: law of the sea and, 13, 17, 28, 30, 31-2; US proposal for fact-finding in inter-American controversies over private foreign investment, *CP*, 527-8

**Penal Law, International Conference for the Unification of**, consideration of terrorism by, 69, 75, 77

**Perkins, E. R.** *BR*, Foreign Relations of the United States, 159, 363, 567

**Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ)**: advisory jurisdiction of, 654; interim measures of protection by, 259, 260, 271-2; written and oral proceedings in, 668

**Peru**: maritime jurisdiction claims of, 36, 44, *CP*, 512; position in UN Seabed Committee, 9, 29, 44. *See also* Santiago, Declaration of

**Peru-United States**, Agreement on Settlement of Certain Claims (1974), *OD*, 583

**Pesticides**, US Legislation concerning the Registration for Sale and Marketing of, 102

**Peter the Great Bay**, Soviet claims concerning, 108

**Petre, Torsten, et al.** Conventional Weapons, Their Development and Effects from a Humanitarian Aspect, *BR*, 149

**Pharand, Donat**. The Law of the Sea of the Arctic with Special Reference to Canada, *BR*, 755

**Philippines**: impact of Arab oil embargo on, 412, 596; position in UN Seabed Committee, 11, 12

**Pierluigi, Lamberti Zanardi**. La legittima difesa nel diritto internazionale, *BR*, 354

**Pinto, Roger**. Le droit des relations internationales, *BN*, 166

**Plender, Richard**. International Migration Law, *BN*, 168

**Plumb, Carol Per Lee and Alona E. Evans**. Women and the American Society of International Law, *NC*, 290

**Poland**, position in UN Seabed Committee, 4

**Pollution**. *See* Marine pollution

**Pomerance, Michla**. The Advisory Function of the International Court in the League and UN Eras, *BR*, 751

**Popular Front for Liberation of Palestine**, hijackings by, *JD*, 119

**Portugal**: Arab oil embargo against, 412, 596, 598, 616; OAU coercive economic measures against, 620-1;

**Pratap, Dharma**. The Advisory Jurisdiction of the International Court, *BR*, 751

**Prescription in the International Sale of Goods**, draft convention on, 100

**Prisoners of war**, repatriation of: Indo-Pakistani agreement on, *NC*, 95-7; during Vietnam war, 104-6

**Privacy**, right of, impact of computer data storage systems on, 250-3

**Prize courts**, and insurance claims, nationality of, 635-6

**Puerto Rico**: application of Selective Service Act to, *JD*, 744; status of, 744-5

**Qatar**, oil policies of, 594-5

**Quebec**, Government of. The Position of the French Language in Quebec, *BR*, 559

**Quester, George H.** The Politics of Nuclear Proliferation, *BR*, 761

**Rao, P. Sreenivasa**. *BN*, Böhme and Kehden, 571; Hunter, 570

**Recognition**: effect of nonrecognition in US courts, *JD*, 131; US policy on, in relation to Guinea-Bissau, *CP*, 308; to Khmer Republic, *CP*, 318, 712; to Provisional Revolutionary Government of Vietnam, *CP*, 504

**Refugees**: Convention relating to the Status of (1951) and Protocol (1967), application of, to deportation of aliens, *CP*, 507, 723; *JD*, 534; travel documents for, *CP*, 508, 535

**Reisman, W. Michael**: Accelerating Advisory Opinion: Critique and Proposal, *LA*, 648; *BR*, Chowdhury, 748; The Events in East Pakistan, 749

**Remote sensing satellites**. *See* Earth resource sensing satellites

**Reprisals**: under Art. 51 of UN Charter, US views on, *CP*, 736; expropriation as a measure of, 108; and obligations of neutrality, 614-6

**Retorsion**, obligations of neutrality and, 614

**Reuter, Paul**. Droit International Public, *BN*, 780; Introduction au Droit des Traité, *BN*, 163

Rhodesia: Arab oil embargo against, 412, 430, 596, 598; OAU coercive economic measures against, 620-1; UN embargo against, 619, 621

Richard, Philippe. *La Convention de Tokyo*, *BN*, 168

Rights and Duties of States, Draft Declaration on (1949), 417

Robertson, A. H. (ed.). *Privacy and Human Rights*, *BR*, 557

Rosenstock, Robert: *BN*, Djomovich, 174; *BR*, Šahović, 750

Rostow, Eugene V. *Peace in the Balance: The Future of American Foreign Policy*, *BR*, 143

Rovine, Arthur: *BN*, Barros, 781; Kim and Howell, 782; *Contemporary Practice of the US Relating to International Law*, 107, 309, 504, 719

Rovine, Arthur W. and Edvard Hambro. *The Case Law of the International Court, 1967-1970*, *BR*, 551

Rubin, Alfred P.: *BN*, Derpa, 167; Veicopoulos, 170; Zivier, 365; *BR*, Bassiouni and Nanda, 150; *Recueil des Cours*, 1969, 138; 1970, 545; 1971, 767

Rubin, Seymour J. *Multinational Enterprise at Bay*, *NC*, 475

Rybeck, Bo, *et al.* *Conventional Weapons, Their Development and Effects from a Humanitarian Aspect*, *BR*, 149

Šahović, Milan, (ed.). *Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation*, *BR*, 750

San Marino, nonadmission to League of Nations of, 497

Santiago, Declaration of (1952), maritime zone under, 36, 37-8, 46

Santo Domingo, Declaration of (1972), concept of patrimonial sea under, 14-5, 42-3, 46, 47, 48

Satellites. *See* Direct broadcasting satellites; Earth resource sensing satellites

Saudi Arabia, oil policies of, 410, 411, 412, 428-9, 432, 477, 592, 594

Saudi Arabia-United States, Agreement in regard to Diplomatic and Consular Representation, Judicial Protection, Commerce and Navigation (1933), conformatiy of Arab oil embargo with terms of, 424-5, 623-8

Sauvignon, Edouard. *La Clause de la Nation la Plus Favorisée*, *BN*, 172

Schwarzenberger, Georg: *BN*, Friedman, 162; *International Law and Order*, *BR*, 351

Schwarzenberger, Georg and George W. Keeton. *The Year Book of World Affairs, 1973*, *BN*, 365

Schwell, Egon: *BR*, *The Organization of American States and Human Rights*, 360; *The Position of the French Language in Quebec*, 559; Robertson, 557; *Entry into Force of the Second Amendment to Article 61 of the UN Charter*, *NC*, 300

Scientific research, and law of the sea, 4, 15, 28-30

Sea, law of: 1st Conference on, 44; 2nd Conference on, 45; 3rd Conference on, Preparation for, *LA*, 1; Latin American Contributions to the Development of, *LA*, 33. *See also* Coastal states; Fisheries; High seas; Seabed; Territorial sea

Seabed beyond national jurisdiction: archeological and historic treasures on, 4; definition of, 5; international regime for, 3, 5-8, 18, 25; pollution standards and, 25; resources of, 14, 18-9; revenues from, 18-9; UN declaration of principles concerning, 1; US interim policy regarding mining of, *CP*, 514-6

Self-defense: principles of necessity and proportionality and, 419-20, 431, 435, 437-8, 626, *CP*, 736; UN Charter and, 600-1, 607-8, *CP*, 736

Self-determination: applicability to Micronesia of, *CP*, 506; Palestinian claims to, 410; and status of Puerto Rico, 745; use of force and, 307, 617, 735

Self-help: reprisals and, US views on, *CP*, 736; right of, under customary international law, 607

Senegal, position in UN Seabed Committee, 20

Shelf-locked states, position in law of the sea negotiations, 4, 14, 16, 18, 19

Shepherd, Vincent (ed.), *Roundtable Conference on International Law Problems in Asia*, *BR*, 158

Simma, Bruno. *BN*, Guarino, 168

Sinclair, I. M. *The Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties*, *BR*, 351

Sino-Soviet bloc, US-Western European controls on strategic exports to, 612-4

Slonim, Solomon: *BR*, Dugard, 784; South West Africa and the United Nations, *BR*, 357

Smith, J. Graham, H. R. Hahlo and Richard W. Wright (eds.). *Nationalism and the Multinational Enterprise*, *BR*, 562

Smithsonian Agreement (1971), 692

Société internationale de droit pénal militaire et de droit de la guerre. 1970 Recueils de la Société internationale de droit pénal militaire et de droit de la guerre, *BR*, 147

Sohn, Louis B. and Thomas Buergenthal, (eds.). *Basic Documents on International Protection of Human Rights*, *BR*, 763; *International Protection of Human Rights*, *BR*, 763

South Africa, Arab oil embargo against, 412, 430, 596, 598; intervention in ICJ proceedings on Namibia, 657-8, OAU coercive economic measures against, 620-1; UN debate on credentials of delegation of, *CP*, 720-1; UN embargo of arms to, 619-20; *See also* South West Africa

South West Africa, GA termination of mandate for, 54, 55, 664-5. *See also* under Table of Cases, *supra*, p. 813

Sovereign immunity: legislation pending before Congress concerning, 280; of state owned vessels, 28; *Ed*, 280; *CP*, 311; *JD*, 541, 744; US State Dept. policies and practices concerning, *Ed*, 280; *CP*, 311-2; *JD*, 541, 744; *See also* Act of state doctrine

Sovereignty, and multinational corporations, *NC*, 475

Spain: Arab oil embargo and, 597; position in UN Seabed Committee, 11

Spain-US Claims Commission, insurance claims before, 638

Special Committee on Antarctic Research, 220

Spencer, John H.: *BN*, Constitutions of African States, 790; Summers, 787; *BR*, Bainbridge, 760

Spitzbergen, status of, 224

Sri Lanka, position in UN Seabed Committee, 20

State responsibility: ILC draft articles on, 455-62; for marine pollution, 27-8; and transborder transfer of information, 236-7

State succession, in matters other than treaties, ILC draft articles on, 462-6

Stevenson, John R. and Bernard H. Oxman. *Preparations for the Law of the Sea Conference*, *LA*, 1

Stimson Doctrine, and definition of aggression, 735

Stone, Andrew M. *BR*, Wulff, Janzon, *et al*, 149

Stone, Julius. *BR*, Slonim, 357

Stockholm Declaration. *See* United Nations Declaration on the Human Environment

Straits, coastal state jurisdiction and, 3, 4, 9-13, 27

Straus, Donald B. *The Growing Consensus on International Commercial Arbitration*, *NC*, 709

Stuyt, A. M. *Survey of International Arbitrations 1794-1970*, *BN*, 171

Subrogation, and insurance claims, *LA*, 628

Summers, Lionel M. *The International Law of Peace*, *BN*, 787

Sureda, A. Rigo. *The Evolution of the Right of Self-Determination*, *BN*, 783

Sweden: control of strategic exports by, 613; initiatives in UN on direct broadcasting by, 238; restoration of full US diplomatic relations with, *CP*, 312-3

Sweeney, Joseph Modeste, Noyes E. Leech, and Covey T. Oliver. *The International Legal System*, *BR*, 776

Swift, Richard N. *BN*, Reuter, 780

Syria: attitude on Arab oil embargo, 412; Israeli occupation of territory of, 598-608; noncompliance with Geneva Conventions by, 431-2. *See also* Israeli-Syrian Disengagement Agreement

Szasz, Paul C. *BR*, Pomerance, 751; Pratap, 751

Tanzania, position in UN Seabed Committee, 4

Technical assistance: and marine pollution control, 25; role of legal experts in, 99-100

Territorial Sea and Contiguous Zone: Convention on (1958), 10, 11, 12, 38, 108, 510, 728-9. *See also* Coastal states; Fisheries; Seabed

Territory: acquisition by cession of, 606; forcible acquisition of, 599, 601, 605, 606

Terrorism: causes of, 87-8, 307; Convention for the Prevention and Punishment of (1937), 70, 75, 77, 79, 87; definition of, 72-82, 89, 502-3; extradition and, 85-7; GA discussion on, 71-4, 76, 306-7, 719; League of Nations and, 69-70, 306, 719; OAS convention on, 71, 86; Preliminary Thoughts on Convention on, *LA*, 69; remedies for, 82-7, 307-8, 503; state terrorism, 73, 307, 503; US draft convention on, 76, 79, 81, 87, 307, 503. *See also* Diplomatic agents and other internationally protected persons

Tesauro, Giuseppe. *L'Inquinamento Marino nel Diritto Internazionale*, *BR*, 555

Third World, impact of Arab oil embargo on, 412, 434-8

Thomas, Ann Van Wynen and A. J. Thomas, Jr. *Legal Limits on the Use of Chemical and Biological Weapons*, *BR*, 355

Tlatelolco, Declaration of (1974), provisions for fact-finding in controversies over private foreign investment, *CP*, 527-8

Touscoz, Jean. *La Coopération Scientifique Internationale*, *BN*, 369

Trademarks: application of US legislation on, to Panama Canal Zone, *JD*, 539; extra-territorial effect of Cuban expropriations on, *JD*, 325

Treaties

- accession to, 681-2
- application of municipal law to, *NC*, 490, 679-81
- definition of, under ILC draft articles on most-favored-nations clause, 467; under Vienna Convention and US Constitution, *CP*, 507-10
- denunciation of, and *ICJ*, *LA*, 51
- expression of consent to be bound by, customary international law and, 674; ILC discussion of, 676, 678, 680, 682, 683; municipal law rules and, 679-81; under Vienna Convention on Law of Treaties, *LA*, 672
- full powers and negotiation of, 684-5
- functions of US Secretary of State in connection with, *CP*, 322-4
- Havana Convention on (1928), 682
- between international organizations and states and between international organizations, ILC draft articles on, 470-2
- interpretation of, 425-6, *NC*, 491
- suspension of, 57-61
- status of, in US law, *JD*, 133, 533
- termination of, for reason of breach, 54-61; for reason of changed circumstance, 64-7, 68; for reason of duress, 62-3, 68
- Vienna Convention on Law of, adoption of, 52; adoption of treaties under, 705; definition of treaties under, *CP*, 507; denunciation of treaties under, *LA*, 51; dispute settlement procedures under, 56, 57; exclusion of articles on international organizations from, 470; expression of consent to be bound by treaties under, *LA*, 672; *ICJ* attitude toward, *LA*, 51; non-retroactivity of, 51-2; US. Senate consideration of ratification of, *CP*, 507-10

Tremblay, Guy and Henri Brunn. *Droit public fondamental*, *BN*, 368

Treves, Tullio. *La Giurisdizione nel Diritto Penale Internazionale*, *BN*, 789

Truman, Harry S., proclamation on continental shelf (1945), 33-4

Trust, concept of, 493-5

Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. *See* Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of

Trusteeship, application to Antarctica of, 218, 225

Tung, William L. *BR*, Cohen, 359

Turkey, position in UN Seabed Committee, 4

Tyrol, before European Human Rights Commission, 441

Uganda: position in UN Seabed Committee, 16, 21; withdrawal of US diplomatic and consular personnel from, *CP*, 313-4

UNIDROIT: consideration of coordinating international organizations, *NC*, 100-3; consideration of uniform law as a means of technical assistance, *NC*, 98-100

Unification of Law, 5th Meeting of Organizations Concerned with, *NC*, 97

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics: adherence to Universal Copyright Convention, *LA*, 391; Antarctic claims and, 219; claims concerning Peter the Great Bay, 108; copyright legislation, 391, 396, 399, 400-2, 403, 406, 408; copyright relations with US, *LA*, 391; draft res. on aggression, 418, 431; draft treaty on direct broadcasting, 239; draft principles on remote sensing satellites, 243; extension of Eximbank credits to, *CP*, 520-4; position in UN Seabed Committee, 4, 12, 15, 16, 21, 22, 24; proposed protocol to Hague Convention on hijacking, 109-11; trade relations with US, 392

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics-US: agreement on remote sensing satellites, 243, 244; Convention on Matters of Taxation, 408; Underground Nuclear Weapons Tests, Treaty on Limitation of, *OD*, 805

United Kingdom: Antarctic claims of, 217-8; Dangerous Drugs Act, conspiracy under, *JD*, 134; impact of Arab oil embargo on, 412, 437, 597; position in UN Seabed Committee, 4, 13, 19; practice regarding subrogation and insurance claims, 633-4, 635, 641-2; proposals on aircraft hijacking, 109-11. *See also* Northern Ireland

United Kingdom-US Extradition Treaty (1931), *JD*, 135, 330, 331

United Nations

- admission of small states to, 496-7, 501; peacekeeping operations of, *CP*, 114-5; 320-2; report on Multinational Corporations, 478, 487; representation in, US policy on, *CP*, 318-20, 720-1; *See also* United Nations Charter; International Court of Justice; International Law Commission; and separate entries for other UN organs and committees

United Nations ad hoc Committee on Statelessness, definition of refugee by, 535

United Nations ad hoc Committee on Terrorism, 71-2, 76, 307

United Nations Administrative Tribunal, ICJ decision on review of judgment of, *JD*, 340

United Nations Charter: amendment of, *CP*, 116-7, *NC*, 300; Art. 2, 605; Art. 2(4) threat or use of force under, 415-7, 418-9, 431, 439, 805; Art. 2(7) and Khmer representation in UN, *CP*, 319-20; effect on ICJ interim measures, 272-3, 275-6; Art. 4(1) and Khmer representation in UN, US views, *CP*, 318-9; Art. 17(2) and UNEF financing, *CP*, 320; Art. 23, amendment of, 304; Art. 27, abstention under, 275; amendment of, 304; Art. 51, concept of self-defense under, 418-7, 601, 608; Art. 52 and 53, regional enforcement action under, 430; Art. 56, cooperation under, 416, 426, 432; Art. 61, amendments to, *CP*, 116; *NC*, 300; Art. 73(a), application of, to Puerto Rico, *JD*, 744; Art. 81, application of trusteeship to Antarctica under, 218, 225; Art. 94, enforcement of ICJ decisions under, 274-6; Art. 103, 426; Art. 109(1), amendment of, 305; Chapter VII, definition of aggression and, 733-5

United Nations Commission on Human Rights: handling of private communications by, US views on, *CP*, 724-5; representation on, 725

United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL): coordination activities of, 100; development of arbitral rules by, 710, 712

United Nations Committee of Eminent Persons, 479

United Nations Committee on Peaceful Uses of Outer Space: Working Group on Direct Broadcast Satellites, 237, 238-9; Working Group on Remote Sensing Satellites, 240

United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor Beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction: Preparations for the Law of the Sea Conference by, *LA*, 1; Subcommittee I, 4-8; Subcommittee II, 8-23; Subcommittee III, 23-30; positions of states in, *see under* entries for individual states

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD): commodity arrangements and, 101; investigation of multinational corporations by, 479; maritime studies of, 98; role of, US views on, 117; Trade and Development Board, res. on sovereignty over natural resources, 618

United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees. *See under* Refugees

United Nations Declaration on the Establishment of A New International Economic Order, GA res. 3201(S-VII), *OD*, 798; US views on, *CP*, 731-2

United Nations Declaration on the Human Environment, Principle 21 of, and Art. 2(7) of UN Charter, 273

United Nations Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations: economic coercion under, 616-7, 731; inadmissibility of forcible acquisition of territory under, 601, 606, 617; reprisals under, *CP*, 736; self-determination and, 307, 617; use of force and, 307, 418-9, 420, 431, 601, 606, 617, 736

United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC): Charter amendments increasing the size of, 116, *NC*, 300; coordinating role of, 100-1; geographic distribution in, 116; US views on role of, *CP*, 116-7

United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (ECAFE), arbitral rules of, 712, 714

United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (ECE), arbitral rules of, 710, 712, 714

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Declaration of Guiding Principles on Use of Satellite Broadcasting, 237-8, 239

United Nations Emergency Force: GA res. (3101 (S-VIII)) on financing of, 320; US policy on, 321-2; Secretary-General's report on, *OD*, 195-7; SC res. on, *OD*, 194-5

United Nations Environment Program (UNEP), establishment of marine pollution standards by, 26

United Nations General Assembly: and Charter amendment, 117, 301, 302-4; credentials of South African and Khmer delegation, debate on, *CP*, 720-1; and interpretation of SC. res. 242, 604; role in enforcing ICJ decisions, 275; Sixth Special session of, 487; termination of South African mandate by, 54, 55, 664-5; and status of Puerto Rico, 745

Resolutions on: Basic Principles of Legal Status of Combatants Struggling against Colonial and Alien Domination and Racist Regimes, *OD*, 379; Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons, *OD*, 383; Essential of Peace, 417; Establishment of a New International Economic Order, *OD*, 798; inadmissibility of forcible annexation, 601, 606; inadmissibility of intervention, 418; Israeli occupation of Arab territory, 620; Peace through Deeds, 417; principles covering the seabed, 1; sovereignty over natural resources, 318, *OD*, 381, 418, 420-1, 618, 731. *See also* United Nations Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States in accordance with the Charter of the UN

United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation, reports of, before ICJ, 271

United Nations Secretariat: report on remote sensing satellites by 240-2; study on juridical regime of historic waters, 107

United Nations Secretary-General: initiative on terrorism by, 71, 79, 502; memorandum on UN representation, 318; peacekeeping role of, US views on, *CP*, 114-5; reports on Israeli-Syrian Disengagement Agreement, *OD*, 801, 805; on UNEF and UNTSO, *OD*, 195; on terrorism, 502

United Nations Security Council: access to, US views on, *CP*, 115-6; coercive economic measures by, 619; consideration of Cuban complaint against Chile, 115-6; definition of aggression and, 833-6; increase of size of, 301; peacekeeping role of, US views on, *CP*, 114-5; powers under Art. 94, 274-6; request for ICJ opinion on Namibia, 53, 664-6; resolutions on Middle East, *CP*, 111-2, 113; *OD*, 193-5, 803; 424, 600, 601, 603-4

United Nations Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression: draft definition by, US views on, *CP*, 733-6; terrorism and, 74

United Nations Truce Supervision Organization (UNTSO): SC res. on, *OD*, 194; Secretary-General's report on, *OD*, 195

United Nations Trusteeship System: applicability to Antarctica of, 218, 225; US obligations under, *CP*, 506

United States  
act of state doctrine, position on, *CP*, 309, 726; *JD*, 130, 325, 740  
Administrative Procedure Act, nonapplication in sovereign immunity cases, 282, *JD*, 541  
agreements on remote sensing satellites, 243  
Antarctica claims and, 219  
Arab oil embargo impact on, 410, 424, 426, 438, 525-7, 592, 593, 597  
Carriage of Goods by Sea Act, 283, 286  
Case Act, State Dept. views on, *CP*, 117-8  
Civil Rights Act (1964), application to aliens of, *JD*, 332  
Clayton Act, application to multinational corporations of, *JD*, 540  
copyright legislation, 391, 395-6, 397-9, 402-3, 404, 407; and relations with the Soviet Union, *LA*, 391  
Connally amendment, reservations to ICJ compulsory jurisdiction under, 264, 273  
direct broadcasting position on, 238-9  
Export Administration Act (1969), purposes of, 611  
Export Control Act (1949), purposes of, 610  
export controls, practice concerning the political use of, 601-11, 615  
Export-Import Bank Act (1945), Presidential determinations under, *CP*, 522-3  
Federal Arbitration Act, enforcement of foreign judgments under, 539  
Federal Communications Commission, authority of, to regulate broadcasting beyond territorial limits, *JD*, 339  
Fishermen's Protective Act (1973), claims under, *CP*, 512-4  
Foreign Assistance Act, Hickenlooper amendment to, *CP*, 726; *JD* 328, 740  
Foreign Relations Law of the United States, Restatement (Second), definition of treaties under, *CP*, 509  
Foreign Relations of the United States, *BR*, 159, 363, 567  
Immigration and Nationality Act (1952), compatibility with Convention on Refugees of, *JD*, 534; position of illegitimate children under, *JD*, 737  
Internal Revenue Code, application of, to multinational corporations, 483  
International Organizations Immunities Act: extension to European Space Research Organization, *CP*, 505; to OAU of, *CP*, 316-7, 505  
Intervention on the High Seas Act (1974), *OD*, 580  
investment guaranty program, 484, 632-3, 730-1  
Lanham Trade-Mark Act, *JD*, 539  
law of the sea: positions in UN Seabed Committee, 3, 7, 8, 10, 11, 15-28 *passim*, 30; protection of negotiating position in, *CP*, 514-6, 729-30  
Mutual Defense Assistance (Battle) Act (1951), export controls under, 611, 612  
Oceans Policy Statement (1970), sharing of seabed revenues under, 18  
Offshore Shrimp Fisheries Act (1973), extension of, *CP*, 511  
Presidency, proposed constitutional amendment for eligibility of naturalized citizens to, *CP*, 721-3  
Security and Exchange Act, application to multinational corporations of, *JD*, 540  
Selective Service Act, application to Puerto Rico of, *JD*, 744  
Sherman Act, application to multinational corporations of, *JD*, 540  
sovereign immunity, position on, 28, *Ed*, 280; *CP*, 311; *JD*, 541, 744  
Tariff Schedule, reimportation under, 485  
Trading with the Enemy Act, and art treasures, *NC*, 491; extension of, to US foreign subsidiaries, 477  
treaty-making power, *CP*, 507-10  
warming powers, congressional limitations on, *CP*, 324, *JD*, 336, 337; *OD*, 376  
*See also* Panama Canal; Peru-US; Union of Soviet Socialist Republics-US  
United States Attorney General, opinion on Presidential determination for extension of Eximbank credits, *CP*, 524

United States Chamber of Commerce, investment code proposals, 487  
United States Comptroller General, opinion on Presidential determination for extension of Eximbank credits, *CP*, 521-2  
United States Congress: Burke-Hartke Bill, 484; Joint Resolution on military activities in Cambodia, *CP*, 324; *JD*, 337, 338; legislation on sovereign immunity pending before, 280, 283, 285-6, 289; submission of executive agreements to, State Dept. views on, *CP*, 117-8; War Powers Resolution and, *CP*, 324; *OD*, 372. *See also* United States Senate  
United States Department of Commerce: National Oceanic and Atmosphere Administration (NOAA), interim policy on foreign investment in US fishing companies, *CP*, 315-6; termination of controls over foreign direct investment by, *CP*, 525  
United States Department of Defense, policy regarding review of weapons for conformity with international law standards, *CP*, 528-30  
United States Department of Justice, policy on sovereign immunity, 284, *CP*, 312  
United States Department of State: act of state doctrine and, *CP*, 309-11; *JD*, 130, 329; Office of the Legal Adviser, informal hearings on sovereign immunity before, 281-2, 285; policies and practices regarding sovereign immunity, *Ed*, 280; *CP*, 312; *JD*, 541, 744; Suggestions for Preparing Claims, 632  
United States Department of the Treasury, reduction of Interest Equalization Tax by, *CP*, 525  
United States Export-Import Bank, Presidential determination for extension of credits to Eastern Europe and Soviet Union by, *CP* 520-24  
United States Federal Reserve System, Board of Governors, termination of voluntary foreign credit restraint guidelines by, *CP*, 525  
United States Foreign Claims Settlement Commission, insurance claims under, 632  
United States Secretary of State, delegation of treaty functions of, *CP*, 322-4  
United States Senate: consideration of ratification of Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties by, *CP*, 507; investigation of multinational corporations by, 478, 479, 480; res. on restoration of relations with Sweden, *CP*, 312-3; proposed treaty on prohibition of environmental modification activities as a weapon of war, 113-4. *See also* United States Congress  
United States War Claims Commission, insurance claims under, 631-2  
Universal Copyright Convention: ownership under, 400-5; publication and notice under, 395-9; scope of protection under, 405-7; Soviet adherence to, and relations with US, *LA*, 391  
Uruguay: maritime jurisdiction claims of, 38-9, 40-1, 47; position in UN Seabed Committee, 24, 29  
Utton, Albert E. and Daniel H. Henning (eds.). *Environmental Policy: Concepts and International Implications*, *BN*, 165

Vagts, Detlev. *BN*, Béguin, 171  
Van Deventer, Henry W. *BN*, Waldock and Jennings, 789  
Van Heijnsbergen, P. *Compendium van het Volkenrecht*, *BN*, 163  
Veïcopoulos, Nicolas. *Traité des Territoires Dépendants*, *BN*, 170  
Venezuela, position in UN Seabed Committee, 42, 43  
Verdross, Alfred. *Die Quellen des universellen Völkerrechts; eine Einführung*, *BR*, 350  
Verwey, Wil D. *Economic Development, Peace and International Law*, *BN*, 791  
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties *See under Treaties*  
Vietnam, Agreement on Ending the War and Restoring Peace in (1973), North Vietnamese violation of, US protests over, *CP*, 112  
Vietnam, Democratic Republic of: construction of airfields in South Vietnam by, US protest over, *CP*, 112; repatriation of POWs by, 104-6; US bombing and mining of harbors of, 338; US-Western European controls on exports to, 612-3; violation of South Vietnamese airspace by, 112  
Vietnam, Provisional Revolutionary Government of, U.S. policy concerning the status of, *CP*, 504

Vietnam, Republic of, North Vietnamese violation of airspace of, 112  
Virally, Michel. *L'Organisation Mondiale, BR*, 156  
Von Glahn, Gerhard *BR*, Heintzeler, 157

Waldock, Sir Humphrey and R. Y. Jennings (eds.). *The British Year Book of International Law*, 1971, *BN*, 789

War: definition of, and Middle East hijackings, *JD*, 122; laws of, legality of weapons under, *CP*, 528-30. *See also* Geneva Conventions

War crimes, charges by Bangladesh concerning, 95-7

War risk insurance, and aircraft hijacking, *JD*, 119

Waranty, effect of long-arm statute on, *JD*, 537

Warsaw Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules Relating to International Transportation by Air (1929): carrier liability under, *JD*, 124, 531, 532; definition of "bodily injury" (Art. 17), *JD*, 531; time limit for claims under (Art. 29), *JD*, 532

Washington Energy Conference Communiqué (1974), *CP*, 525-7

Watt, D. C., James Mayall, and Cornelia Navari (eds.). *Documents on International Affairs* 1963, *BN*, 572

Weapons: proposed treaty on prohibition of environmental modification activities as, 113-4; review of, for conformity with international law, *CP*, 528-30

Weather. *See* Environmental and geophysical modification activities

Weis, Paul. *BN*, Plender, 168

Weissberg, Guenter. *BN*, Hingorani, 783

Western Europe, and US strategic export control system, 612-4

Weston, Burns H. *BN*, Dougherty, 793

Whiteman, Majorie, memorial to Green Haywood Hackworth, *Ed*, 91

Wilcox, Francis O. *BR*, Rostow, 143

Wildlife. *See* Endangered species

Wilk, Kurt. *BN*, Keeton and Schwarzenberger, 365; Papadimitriu, 165; Watt, Mayall, and Navari, 572

Willrich, Mason. *BR*, Quester, 761

Wilson, Robert R. *BN*, Canadian Yearbook of International Law, 175

Woetzel, Robert K.: *BN*, Goffier and Atala, 788; Ohler, 788; Treves, 789; Reply to J. F. Murphy, 717

Wood, Terry. *Survey of Institutions of Legal Education in Africa, BR*, 760

World Health Organization (WHO), establishment of food standards by, 99, 101-2

World Intellectual Property Organization: draft convention on direct satellite broadcasting, 240; model laws of, 99, 102

Wright, Richard W., H. R. Hahlo, and J. Graham Smith (eds.). *Nationalism and the Multinational Enterprise, BR*, 562

Wulff, Torgil, Bo Janzon, *et al.*, *Conventional Weapons, Their Development and Effects from a Humanitarian Aspect, BR*, 149

Yaounde Seminar, Report of, and law of the sea, 14-5

Year Book of the School of Law and Economic Science, Aristotelian University of Thessaloniki, *BR*, 778

Yemen, position in UN Seabed Committee, 11

Zacklin, Ralph. *BR*, Virally, 156

Zambia, position in UN Seabed Committee, 16, 21

Zivier, Ernst R. *Der Rechtsstatus des Landes Berlin, BN*, 365

Zuleeg, Manfred. *Das Recht der Europäischen Gemeinschaften im innerstaatlichen Bereich, BR*, 153